

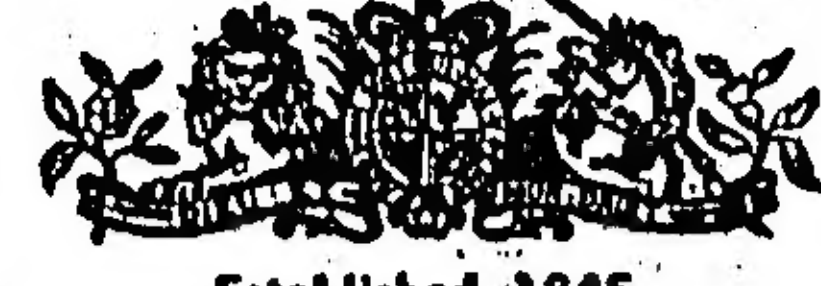
**olivetti**  
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THE WEATHER

Light SW winds, fair with isolated showers in the afternoon. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temp was 89 degrees F and the relative humid 71 per cent.

LATE FINAL

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FRIDAY, AUGUST 11, 1961

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**Comment  
of the  
day**

**TIME TO  
THINK**

IT is hard to recall a time when so many words have been banded back and forth over an international affair as at present.

President Kennedy, Mr. Khrushchev and the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation are using the same words over and over again without making any headway.

It would be gratifying to report a light, however dim, on the dark horizon, but this is impossible at the moment.

The situation, if anything is worsening with the appearance of Marshal Khevin on the scene and rumours of a Franco-American split.

So isn't it time we all began to face realities over Berlin and East Germany?

The appalling prospect, facing us today is a global war, a holocaust that would utterly destroy Europe and much of the rest of the world.

The nations have been brought to the edge of this precipice of self-destruction because of the existence of the Communist German Democratic Republic (East Germany), and the perpetuation deep in East Germany of a heremaphrodite, part-Communist, part non-Communist Berlin.

**R**USSIA insists that East Germany remain a separate state. The Western Powers, led by the United States, demand that Germany should be allowed to work out her own destiny, if necessary through reunification.

The non-Communist half of Berlin is still occupied—16 years after the end of the war—by British, American and French forces.

Russia wants the Western forces out, and has offered to guarantee Berlin as a "free city" within East Germany.

The Western Powers refuse to remove their forces from Berlin, refuse to recognise the East German Republic, and demand a plebiscite on the future of both Berlin and East Germany.

**A**ND because of this impasse, war looms closer as the months roll by to what may be a fateful November.

But what are the stark realities of the situation? Russia will never agree to a united Germany. She has suffered too much in the past—far more than any other nation—from the aggressions of a Germany that has always turned its face eastwards.

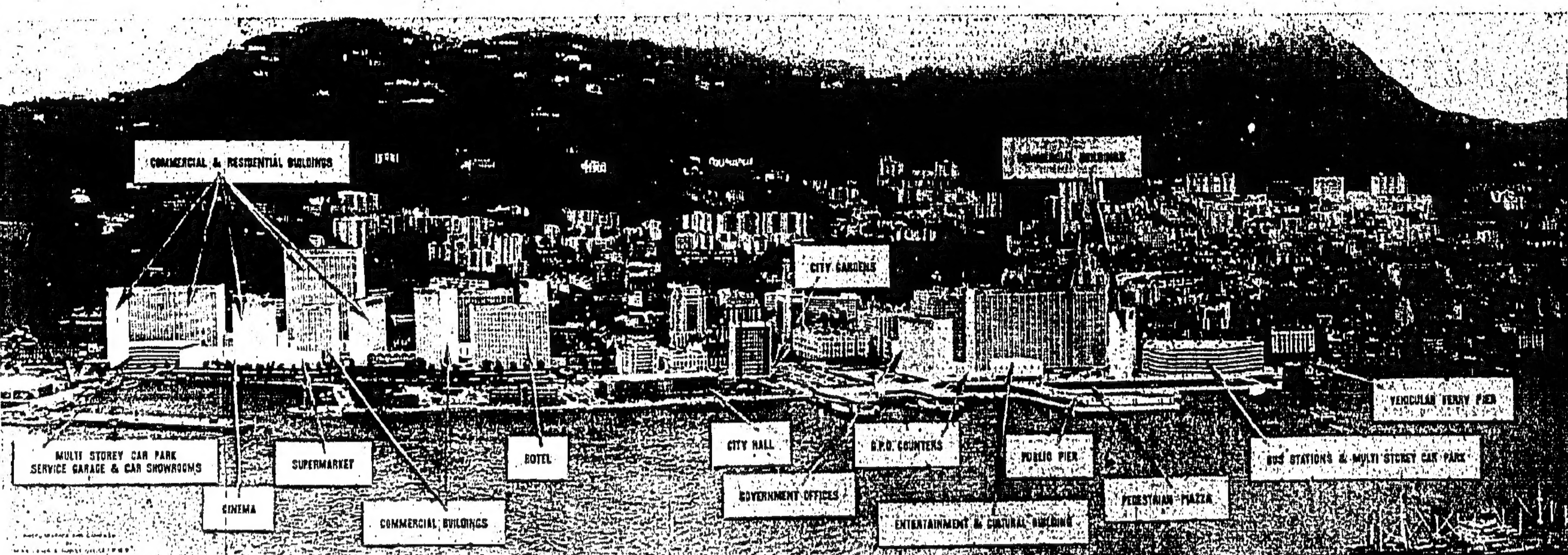
Her refusal to risk another invasion, is to the impartial onlooker, perfectly understandable. So the failure by the West to recognise this is the first unreality.

**T**HE second is the insistence of the West upon maintaining a completely artificial Berlin in the heart of East Germany.

President Kennedy is no doubt right in vastly increasing the American armed forces, so that he will be able to negotiate with Mr. Khrushchev from strength.

But surely the first requisite is a willingness to negotiate. Negotiating from strength, not from weakness, is not appeasement. But sheer obstinacy can be nothing but tragic in its consequences.

# The Island's skyline in years to come...



## THE NEW FACE OF HONGKONG

### COMEDY OF ERRORS Town Planning Board's report released

Paris, Aug. 10. The arrival in Paris today of Mr. Dean Rusk, United States Secretary of State, was marked by a comedy of errors.

While the greeting entourage made up of Mr. James M. Gavin, U.S. Ambassador here, Mr. Llewellyn Thompson, U.S. Ambassador to Russia, and Mr. Charles "Chip" Bohlen, Special Assistant to the Secretary of State, went to one end of the plane, Mr. Rusk emerged from the other.

By the time Mr. Rusk learned of the error, the greeting party had gone inside the aircraft.

Turning around, Mr. Rusk re-entered the aircraft by the rear door as the greeting party emerged from the front door.

The matter was solved when Mr. Gavin re-entered the aircraft and shook hands with Mr. Rusk inside.

Mr. Rusk was making a short stopover here on his way back to Washington from Italy.—Reuter.

The Town Planning Board has assumed that a cross-harbour link—bridge or tunnel—might be built, and has planned accordingly.

The Board issued its long-awaited report on the reconstruction of the Central District this morning. A draft layout plan for the long-term development has been prepared for submission to the Governor-in-Council and will be on exhibition at the Crown Lands and Survey Office, PWD, for two months, starting today.

Among the recommendations are a City centre, parking for 2,000 cars, a new Post Office, Marine Department, City Police Station and ring roads.

**City centre**  
The Peak Tram, the Cricket Club and the Supreme Court will remain and the Statue of Queen Victoria may come back to the city.

The following are the recommendations:  
A two-level City centre, complete with traffic-free pedestrian

ways and containing shops, stores, restaurants and offices, is envisaged by the Board.

Designed as a two-level pedestrian precinct, the proposed City centre will consist of two sections of a vast, 10-foot high pedestrian podium or platform, from which will rise multi-storey office blocks and residential buildings.

The Board states that the area of the Central Reclamation between the Star Ferry and the Vehicular Ferry piers—one of the two pedestrian precincts—will serve as a major interchange point for passengers using public transport.

This area, the Board continues, "contains the main Island terminal for cross-harbour vehicular traffic, facilities for the despatch and receipt of all mail to and from the Island, and a base for small craft working the Port."

**Dockyard area**  
The pedestrian deck in this reclamation area is designed to enable ferry passengers to circulate, unimpeded by traffic, to and from offices and shops and to the bus terminus, which will occupy the ground floor of a multi-storey car park situated adjacent to the Vehicular Ferry Piers on the Star Ferry side.

The pedestrian deck will connect to a promenade along the roof of the new public pier. The Board suggests that the deck might also be extended in due course across Connaught Road Central to give unimpeded pedestrian access to and from the buildings in the City centre on the west.

Such buildings, the Board recommends, should be used for commercial and residential purposes and form a major extension of the business, cultural and entertainment facilities of the City.

The pedestrian deck in the Dockyard area will provide a traffic-free shopping precinct.

It will be large enough to be attractive both to tourists and residents and so arranged that there will be easy access to vehicles on parking areas below.

**Parking**  
The Board suggests that vehicular and pedestrian access to the Dockyard development area should be from adjoining roads.

Provision is made in the plan for very adequate car parking at ground and intermediate levels. The total parking capacity, when fully developed, will provide for 2,000 cars.

As far as possible, the parking areas are to be inter-connected and so arranged that anyone entering the area by car will be able to park within a very short distance of his destination.

Access to the pedestrian deck for people arriving by car will be provided at numerous entrances from the ground and intermediate level car parks.

The main pedestrian access will be from the eastern end of Chater Road.

The Board says that this particular entrance will be the one mainly used by pedestrians from other parts of the City. It is therefore so designed as to lead people up gradually through an avenue of shops to the 10-foot level and then over the new Murray Road into the main Dockyard development.

Continued on Page 4, Col. 2)

### The row in UK over these girls continues

London, Aug. 10. British Overseas Airways Corporation's stewardesses tonight protested against the Corporation's preference for Asian stewardesses on some of its routes.

Their protest stemmed from a BOAC announcement that it planned to introduce some Chinese and Japanese girls on its San Francisco-New York route.

At present the stewardesses on this route are all British.

**OBJECTIONS**  
The girls made their objections tonight at a meeting with trade union and Corporation officials, and a joint communiqué said discussions on the subject would be continued at an early date.

Last week, the girls were reported to have started the protest after being plucked by Corporation permission for oriental stewardesses to wear nail varnish, earrings and cheongsams.

But tonight, in the communiqué, the girls denied that this was the cause of their grievance.

They were not "concerned" over the "principle" of employing non-British stewardesses on the Corporation's routes, but with "the principle of using them rather than British personnel in the basic cabin crew complement" the communiqué stated.

On the Hongkong-San Francisco route, cabin crews on Boeing 707's include one



Two BOAC girls from Hongkong—Jenny Woo (left) and Teresa Chang.

Japanese stewardess one Chinese and one British.

But the Corporation tonight gave no sign of relenting in face of the girls' protest.

Employment of non-British stewardesses was "an important

part of the cabin service offered to passengers of all countries and they should form an integral part of the basic cabin crew," the Corporation said in the communiqué.—Reuter.

### DEATH PLANE CRASHED INTO MOUNTAIN AT FULL THROTTLE

Stavanger, Aug. 10. The Viking airliner, in which 34 British school-boys were killed here last night, drove into a storm-swept mountain peak at full throttle as the pilot apparently tried to pull it up and over, investigators said today.

**A HOUSEWIFE'S REVENGE**

El Centro, Calif., Aug. 10. Rattling bottles in the wee hours is not the only way to disturb customers, a milkman learned upon reading a note left by an irate housewife.

The note said: "We are going to have puppies dear Mr. Milkman, and they're all yours."

"Our dog is a registered Dachshund. You left the gate open and now we're expecting puppies and it's your fault."

"FB—I hope you have many friends."—UPI.

Colonel J. K. Christie, head of the Norwegian team probing the crash, Norway's worst-ever air disaster, said in a broadcast there was no doubt the plane was at full throttle when it hit the mountain near Stavanger's Sola airport.

**Loading**  
Police officer T. Tollefsen, who played a leading part in the search for survivors among the 39 on board, said it struck about 30 feet below the peak and the pilot, Captain Phillip Watta, "apparently recognized the danger."

But Colonel Christie later said the crash appeared to have come entirely unexpectedly for both passengers and crew.

Police said it looked as if the plane skidded upwards after striking the ground.—Reuter.

### Father drowns sons and himself

Yarmouth, Aug. 10. A father tied his two young sons together with a dog lead and carried them screaming under his arm into the river Yare, a Norwich inquest was told.

The coroner, Mr. James Hepwell, described it as the most appalling crime he had ever heard of.

The bodies of 25-year-old Mr. Evan Robert Daniel and his two sons, Robert Malcolm, 8, and Barry David, 4, were recovered from the river at Whiffham, Norwich. The boys died.

The father murdered his sons and committed suicide. Schoolboy Jack Chris Mace, 13 of Hall-road, Norwich, who

was fishing on the bank of the river said he saw the father and his two sons on the opposite side. He later saw the father walking towards the edge of the river carrying the boys under his arms.

"I thought they were playing around. I thought they had tripped and fallen in."

It was stated that a jacket was found on the bank with a note inside: "Me and my boys are in the water."

The widow, 34-year-old Mrs. Margaret Daniel was said to be too ill to attend. She said in a statement to a police woman that there had been constant quarrels.

The dead man's brother-in-law, Mr. Walter Plafoid, of Gertrude-road, Norwich, said that Mr. Daniel was a good swimmer.

Neither of the two boys could swim and Robert, the eldest, was terrified of the water.—China Mail Special.

### 'No cholera in Macao,' Consulate says

"There has been no case of cholera in Macao," a spokesman from the Portuguese Consulate told the China Mail this morning.

He said that this information had been received by telephone from the Macao authorities. Earlier news reports had said there had been three deaths from cholera in Macao and that the authorities had started an immunisation campaign.



# FURTHER SMALL GAINS

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organizations, to expand their facilities for research and

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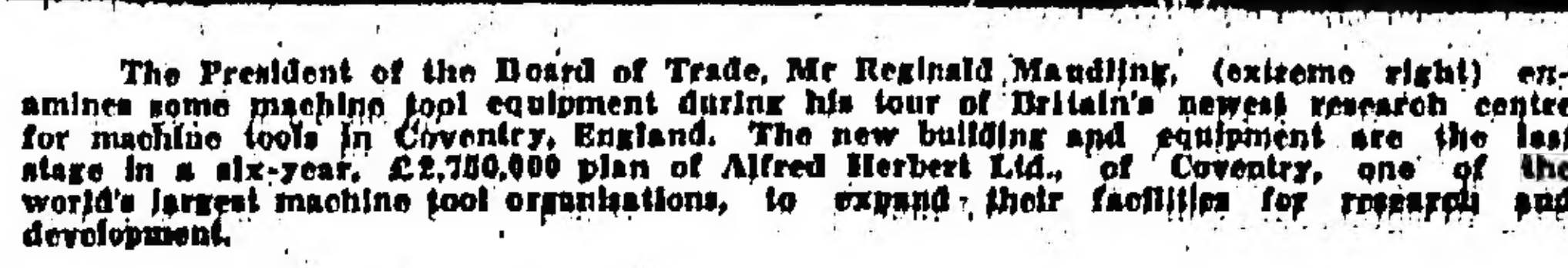
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cents (buyer) \$1.08 (seller).  
Special offer seller price: \$1

1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

Special offer seller price: \$1





# U.S. TO CALL UP 25,000 MEN

## Mr K told 'to withdraw proposals

Aug. 10.  
The U.S. announced today that 25,000 conscripts will be called up for the army next month—the biggest figure since the Korean War and first real impact of the current buildup over Berlin.

## Briton's lone bid to stop armed, masked gangsters

Cannes, Aug. 10.  
A British tourist dashed to the rescue as armed and masked gangsters staggered a £14,200 jewel robbery here yesterday while a dozen other passers-by did nothing.

"I don't feel at all a hero—I dashed in because I heard a woman scream," the tourist, Manchester-born Louis Rosemarin, said afterwards.

Mr Rosemarin flung his arms round one of the gangsters as they were making their getaway when the man, wearing a handkerchief as a mask and carrying a submachine-gun, broke loose. Mr Rosemarin tried to trip him up.

The gangster turned and knocked him to the ground with what Mr Rosemarin thought was an iron bar or a pistol butt. Eyewitnesses said it was the butt of a submachine-gun.

China Mail Special.

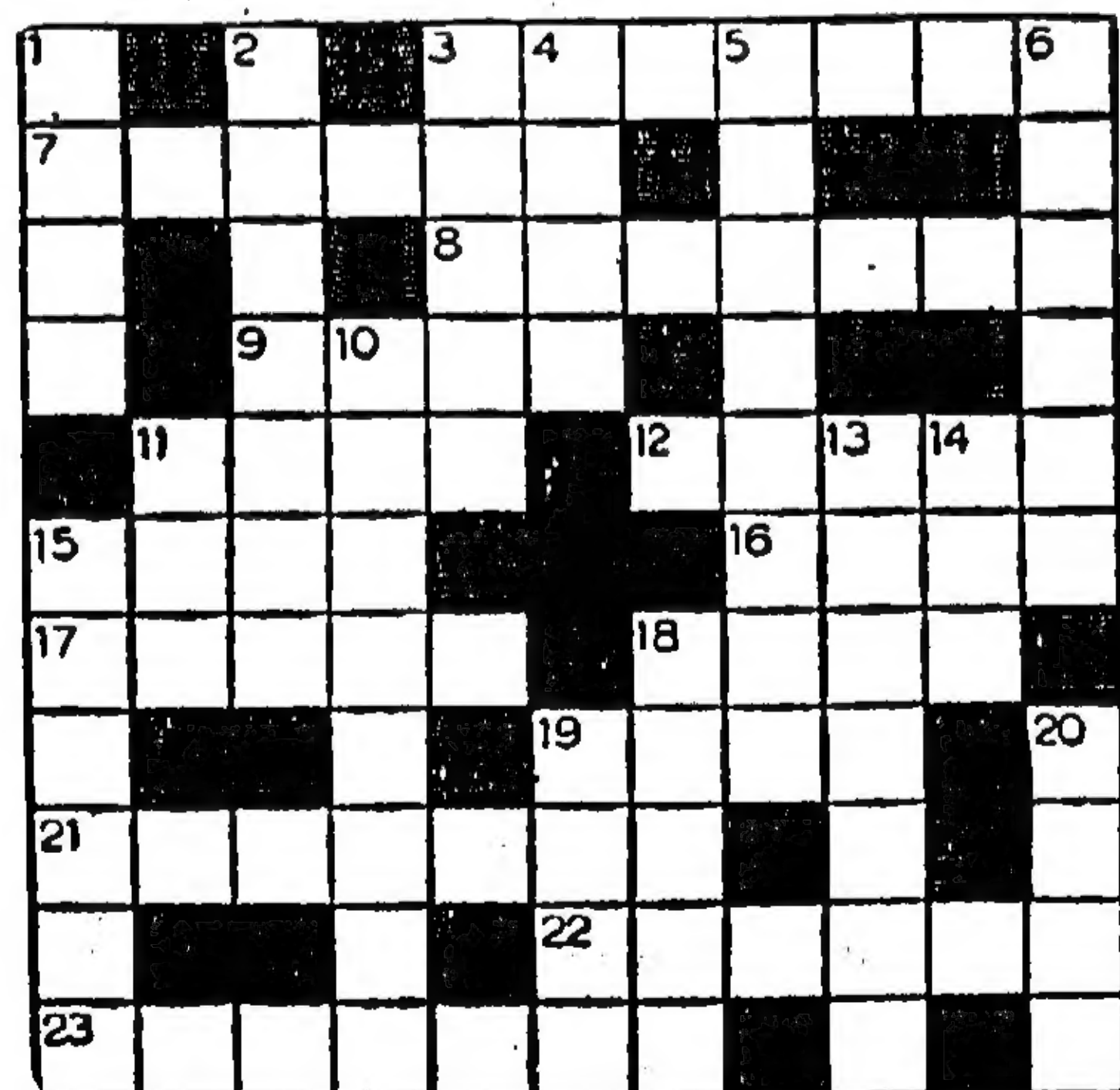
## Bizerta problem

Paris, Aug. 10.  
Twelve African states—all former French colonies—are believed to be planning a collective approach to France urging negotiations to settle the Bizerta base problem with the Tunisian government. It was learned here today.

The approach was expected to be made in Paris during the next few days.

It will urge France to agree on a reasonable time-table for evacuating the base.—AP.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS
- Scowls.
  - Creep.
  - It's wetter in Monaco!
  - Cock.
  - Deceived.
  - Taut.
  - Intoxicated.
  - Measure.
  - Fertile spots.
  - Go to it, young man!
  - Pelt.
  - Harmed.
  - Tell.
  - Puzzles that don't hold water.
- DOWN
- Daze.
  - Kind.
  - Wounded.
  - His veins have no blood.
  - Roamed.
  - Rose high.
  - The Wake.
  - Pasture.
  - It contains beastly food!
  - Drunkard.
  - Edge.
  - They're badly bowled.
  - At this point.
  - In its own juices?

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.**—Across: 1 Springing, 8 Lance, 10 Nader, 12 Coy, 13 Dig, 14 Duck, 16 Heron, 18 Twirl, 19 Rev, 20 Kame, 22 Age, 23 Elk, 24 Lones, 25 Aide, 26 Cabaret, 27 Down, 28 Fance, 29 Ides, 4 Gander, 5 Nudge, 6 Slide-rule, 7 Prospered, 9 Cottage, 11 Airless, 15 Lid, 17 Wrote, 19 Waste, 21 Skins, 23 Earl.

## Kenyatta's appeal for peace and order

Nairobi, Aug. 10.  
Jomo Kenyatta, former manager of the Mau Mau, today appealed to Africans to "conduct yourself in an orderly and dignified manner for the sake of peace and the unity of all our people."

The appeal came in a recorded message being broadcast regularly from today by the Kenya Broadcasting Service, which is a department of the Kenya Government.

### RESTRICTED

Kenyatta, who is shortly to be moved to Gatundu, 15 miles from here, for a few days restricted residence prior to his release, said he regretted that "under the present circumstances, I shall not be able to meet and greet every one of you immediately on my arrival."

"However, in a short time, after my arrival home, I expect to have ample opportunity to arrange a number of public meetings in various places where I shall come round and speak to you all."

"Until that time, I would most earnestly appeal to you to keep calm and wait patiently for a short time until I can visit you all in your particular area."—Reuter.

## PORTUGUESE LAWYER ARRESTED

Lisbon, Aug. 10.  
Mr. Fernando Abrancos Ferrao, noted Portuguese lawyer and member of the opposition to Dr. Salazar's government, has been arrested, well-informed opposition sources reported today.

Mr. Abrancos, these informants said, was arrested last Tuesday.

He was one of the 61 opposition intellectuals who signed a "programme for making Portugal democratic," which was distributed to the press in May. It was never published, but within 24 hours three of the leading signatories were arrested.

Mr. Abrancos is the 10th of the signatories to be arrested. Four were released immediately after questioning.—AP.

## UNION LEADER WARNS OF TROUBLE

# LLOYD'S PAY FREEZE ON MILLION CIVIL SERVANTS

London, Aug. 10.  
Mr Selwyn Lloyd, Chancellor of the Exchequer, today announced a pay freeze on about a million government workers.

He made the announcement at separate meetings with union leaders of 600,000 civil servants and 340,000 government industrial workers.

Although wage negotiations would continue, any offer of increased pay for the civil service would be put into cold storage until circumstances allowed their implementation, he said.

Union leaders of the white collar civil servants who went to the Treasury at the Chancellor's request were handed a document containing Mr Lloyd's announcement.

The document, similar to one sent to the government, industrial workers' leaders, started by outlining the policy put forward by the Chancellor in his little budget recently to restore Britain's ailing economy.

It stressed it was essential that the "breathing space or pause" the Chancellor described in Parliament should be achieved in the civil service as in other employments.

The document said that as far as the civil service was concerned, commitments already entered into would be met and certain negotiations continued but "for the rest, the government must ensure that during the period of the pause there are no other increases of pay in the non-industrial civil service."

## Possible death penalty for airliner pirates

Washington, Aug. 10.  
The U.S. Senate today passed a bill to make the seizing of airplanes in flight subject to a possible death penalty and to provide stiff penalties for other crimes in the sky.

The Senate action came the day after the piloting of a jet airliner over Mexico on Wednesday and its forced flight to Cuba just a week after the attempted seizure of another jet over Texas.

They were the latest in a series of incidents that have aroused the Congress and the country.

### HEARINGS

The bill, backed by the Kennedy Administration, now goes to the House of Representatives where hearings on similar legislation have been conducted this week.

Before passing the measure, the Senate adopted by voice vote an amendment to provide that airplane pirates may be sentenced to death if a jury so directs. The maximum penalty had been fixed at life imprisonment, and the minimum 20 years.

Despite return of the Pan American Airlines plane, some Senators still demanded stern action against the Castro regime following a series of incidents.

Meanwhile the Federal Aviation Agency is working overtime to develop a device that will make airlines piracy-proof, an agency official said today.

Mr. Daggett H. Howard, FAA general counsel, indicated that one of the approaches being considered is an automatic pilot that can be operated by remote control when the Captain is relieved of command at gunpoint.

### EXPLAIN

Mr Howard appeared before a Senate small business subcommittee to explain the FAA's interest in space satellite communications as an aid to air traffic control. Chairman Russell B. Long, Democrat, Louisiana, asked what the agency was doing to thwart aircraft piracy.

Mr Long suggested the feasibility of an automatic pilot and Mr Howard replied: "What you are talking about is not far-fetched."

"Obviously the automatic pilot is a lot closer to realization than people think."—AP & UPI.

## BARGAINING AT LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMIC TALKS

Montevideo, Aug. 10.  
The scramble for the lion's share of American and other foreign assistance to Latin America developed into tough bargaining at committee meetings of the ministerial Inter-American Economic Conference in Punta del Este, Uruguay, today.

The tiny central American countries tended to group together under Uruguay's leadership fearing they would be dropped to the bottom of the list.

One delegate illustrated the point by commenting: "When Cuba's support, to open a frontal attack against the draft accord tabled by Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico and Peru, with the support of the United States earlier this week, which laid the operational basis of President Kennedy's alliance for progress programme."

### 'FRONTAL ATTACK'

Mistrust led these countries, with Cuba's support, to open a frontal attack against the draft accord tabled by Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico and Peru, with the support of the United States earlier this week, which laid the operational basis of President Kennedy's alliance for progress programme.

Cuban resolutions outnumbered all others by about three to one included calls for establishment of procedures for bilateral negotiations in disputes over seizure of ships and aircraft, and for the setting up of information agencies, where possible with the aid of public and private interests, not hampered by the great news monopolies.—Reuter.

## Starfighter assembled in Germany

West Berlin, Aug. 10.  
The first F104 Starfighter jet assembled under licence in West Germany roared into the air from the Bavarian airfield of Manching today.

After the test flight General Josef Kammhuber, Inspector General (head) of the West German Air Force, said the 1,500 miles an hour Starfighter would become the backbone of the Air Force.

The Air Force already has a number of American-built F104's and will eventually have about 700, all but 100 of which will have been German-built. At present the Starfighter is assembled in West Germany from American parts, but later this year German parts will be introduced.—Reuter.

## Koko is a bear with sore head

Sydney, Aug. 10.  
"Koko", Sydney's one-ton Alaskan Kodiak bear has exchanged a nagging toothache for a king-sized hangover, and is truly a bear with a sore head.

Yesterday a 14-man team of veterinarians and helpers pulled out an abscessed tooth which has been troubling the big bear for weeks.

It took them an eight-hour struggle, and the tools used were a power drill and chisel—it was a four-inch tooth.

Making Koko tractable was a problem and, after eating enough tranquillising pills to put 15 men to sleep, Koko was wide awake and aggressive. He succumbed after snoring a pad soaked in two bottles of chloroform and a "knock out" hypodermic injection.

He grunted savagely today when offered a tasty morsel of honey.—China Mail Special.



If your doctor has prescribed elastic stockings for any leg ailment you will enjoy wearing BAUER & BLACK Elastic Stockings... You get two-way stretch elastic in a fashioned stocking that does not wrinkle and is not conspicuous under sheer hosiery.

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## COMMON MARKET: DENMARK FOLLOWS BRITISH LEAD

Brussels, Aug. 10.  
An official letter from the Danish Government requesting Denmark's admission to the European Common Market, was delivered today to the Secretariat of the Common Market Council of Ministers here by Danish Ambassador to Belgium Mr. Peteren Thilisse.

Mr. Thilisse formally handed the letter to Mr. Christian Calmes, Secretary General of the Council of Ministers, two hours after Mr. Calmes had received Britain's official request for Common Market membership.

Like the British request, the Danish letter was addressed to Mr. Ludwig Erhard, current Chairman of the Common Market Ministerial Council, and applied for Denmark's admission to the economic group under article 237 of the Treaty of Rome.

Mr. Erhard is Vice Chancellor and Minister of Economic Affairs in the West German Government.—AP.

## THE CHINA MAIL'S 17/21 Club Photographic Competition

NAME (in block capitals) .....

AGE .....

ADDRESS (in block capitals) .....

Class 1. Portraits .....  
2. Pets .....  
3. General .....  
(Only one photograph should be entered in each class.)

Entries will be accepted at the China Mail Office, 10 South China Morning Post Building, Wyndham Street, up to Monday, October 2.

**RULES**

- Only members of the 17/21 Club may enter the competition.
- Photographs limited to black and white only. They must be mounted.
- The judges' decision must be taken as final.
- No responsibility will be accepted by the China Mail for loss or damage of photographs.
- No competition is open to any member of the staff of the China Mail or to any member of an employee's family.

(Signed) .....



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# ASTONISHING, THIS TREK BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BY RENE MacCOLL

THE tremendous loss of population from Eastern Germany to Adenauer's West Germany — between 2,500,000 and 3,000,000 people have fled West in the past few years — is increasingly in the news.

But this huge rush by no means represents a net loss to the East. For there exists at the same time a considerable traffic the other way.

In one year alone—1959—about 50,000 men, women, and children went from West to East, saying that they meant to stay when they got there.

Some were leaving Adenauerland for the first time in order to chance their luck behind the Curtain. But a substantial proportion — perhaps two-thirds — of these refugees from the joys and amenities of life in the West were "refugees" in the meaning that they had originally fled from the East and were now returning there.

## 'Work is so hard'

Why do they not stay? This may astonish you, but one reason I heard frequently quoted was that "in the West we were made to work so hard."

Life in East Germany is full of life-time frustrations and constraints. But there are some people who can tolerate all these things for the sake of family... or for the sake of material gain.

There is the pull of family ties—the arbitrary division of Germany at the end of the last war meant the splitting up of thousands of families.

There is the lure of the East's very good social services and excellent free educational system. And there are guaranteed jobs for all with glittering high salaries and special privileges for the experts.

Whatever the reasons, it certainly seems to be the case that some Germans do not value life in the West, or the enjoyment of democracy and understand it, sufficiently to stay.

The present divided city of Berlin is, in fact, an extremely busy two-way street.

Apart from the refugees fleeing West, and the "refugees" drifting back East, the sizeable total of 50,000 East Berliners travels into West Berlin to work every day, and upwards of 10,000 West Berliners have jobs in the Eastern sector, both sets going home again at night.

Among these workers are those who, whatever the personal sacrifice, eventually decide to change for good.

Men and women visit West Berlin carrying their belongings with them in suitcases, a little at a time. When they have got everything portable to safety, they make the final journey. Houses and furniture have to be sacrificed.

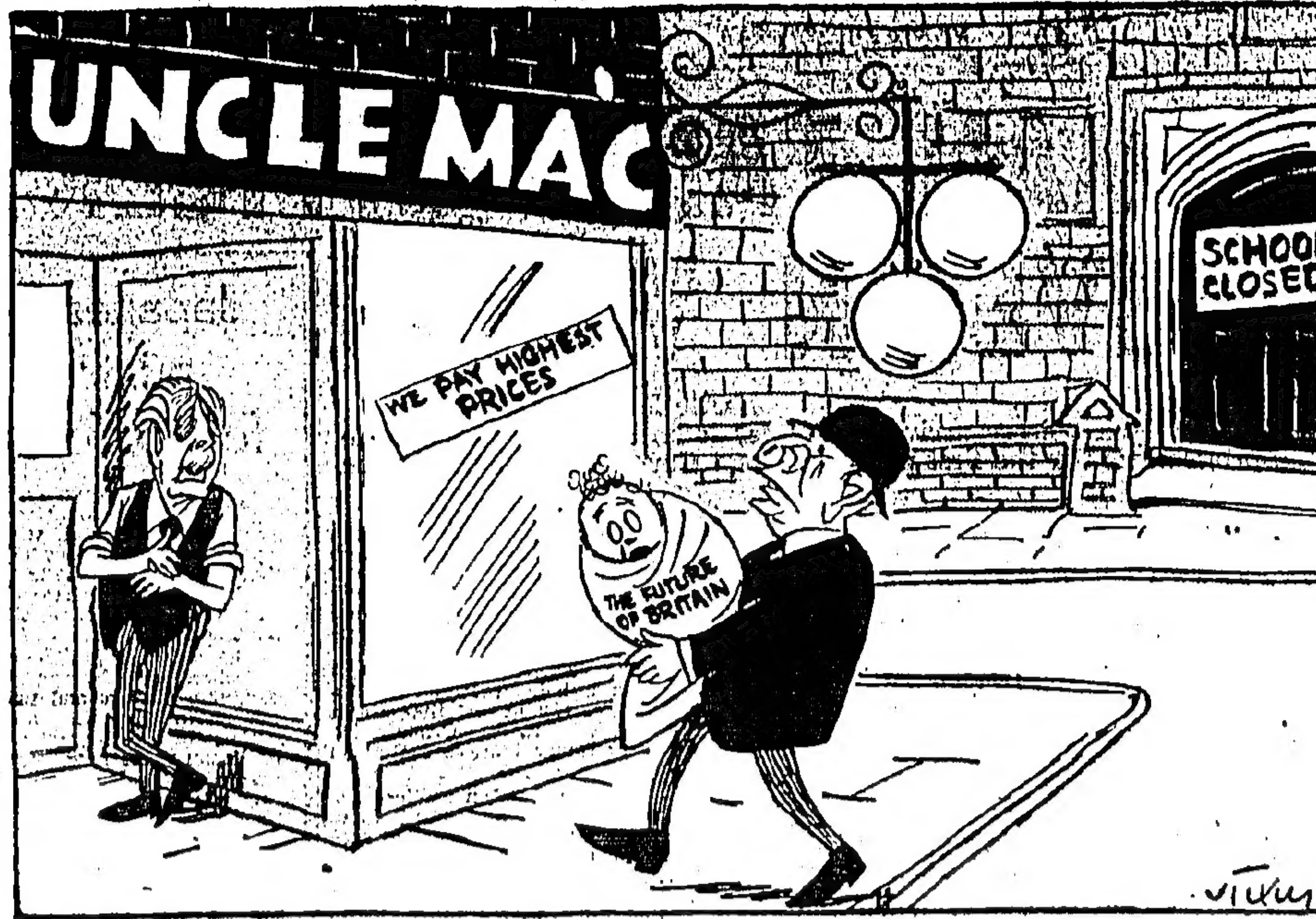
"Refugees" are almost never interfered with by the Western authorities. But there are periodic spot checks by the "Volpos," the East German police on people travelling West, particularly at the border between East Germany and East Berlin, and a certain number of would-be refugees are intercepted and hauled home.

Probably to jail. (London Express Service).

## POCKET CARTOON by FRIELL



London Express Service.



London Express Service.

## REPORTER MARK WILSON IN EAST BERLIN

# I go shopping behind the Iron Curtain

YOU CAN EAT  
WELL—IF YOU  
HAVE MONEY

## East Berlin.

THE great bulk of the people in this divided and flashpoint city busied themselves today with a single humdrum problem far removed from the international situation—the weekend shopping.

So for a glimpse of life behind the Iron Curtain I joined them and, like a good comrade I walked my pay packet to the Handels Organisation Warenhaus,

which is the State-owned department store.

From the outside it might have been Selfridges, only it was easy to park the car. It is a motorist's paradise here with only 14,000 vehicles in the whole city.

## Vast quantity

Inside I took my wire mesh basket to tour the self-service grocery department.

Some West German propaganda I had been fed before crossing the border suggested shortages, but the immediate thing that struck me was the vast quantity and variety of food displayed.

During an hour's intensive shopping I was able to find all

I wanted with just three exceptions: butter, potatoes and some fresh fruit.

When I asked a girl assistant where they kept the oranges she burst out laughing. So I said I would settle for bananas. "Too late," she said, "we had those in last week."

## Rationed

There was plenty of butter on show but I could not have any. For this you have to register at a shop which rations it out. But the allowance is liberal; half-a-pound per person each week.

Prices varied greatly — the butter is about 9s. a pound but a giant-sized packet of frozen peas costs less than half-a-crown — though, all round, my bill came to no more than it would have done in London.

The big drawback was the store itself and the presentation of the goods on tiled floors. There was not a yard of carpet

anywhere... and rough, discoloured walls and most inadequate lighting.

Food that needed wrapping was wrapped—but only just. Mostly plain cardboard boxes with no trimming.

## Waiting list

Moving on from the grocery store I came across magnificent-looking radios and television sets on show. A radio I could have bought and taken away. But for a TV I would have had to go on a waiting list. 18 months for a 17-inch or 30 months for a 24-inch.

Television sets appear to cost twice as much as those in Britain. And that is true for most luxuries. They are here but you have to pay dearly for them—and wait.

My verdict: East Berliners can live well providing they have the money — which is true the world over. (London Express Service).

## QUOTE

—by the Motor Agents' Association: The signs are that there is a great future ahead for the horse.

—by Mr. W. G. Tricklebank, chairman of Burton (Staffordshire) Refractories' Association, appealing for new football referees:—

ALL that is needed is reasonable intelligence, a good knowledge of the laws of the game, and lungs powerful enough to blow a whistle.

—by Arthur Lester, Nottinghamshire county councillor and former racing driver:—  
ALLOWING newly qualified drivers to drive high-powered vehicles is like giving whisky to a baby instead of milk.

—by Mr. Phillips Powell, Hereford coroner:—  
PEOPLE who buy secondhand electric irons should have them tested.

—by Mr. J. T. Christie, principal of Jesus College, Oxford, at the Modern Churchmen's Conference at Oxford:—  
TODAY moral standards have dropped as never before. It is not so much that men fail to live up to them; they openly doubt whether they exist.

# The vanishing American

Where the tourists ought to be—rows of empty seats

FOR years Britain has welcomed a growing stream of camera-carrying, free-spending, big-tipping Americans.

Suddenly this summer the American tourist, highly sensitive to international trouble, is displaying a definite reluctance to holiday in Britain.

Transatlantic shipping lines are about 10 per cent down on last year's figures.

The aircraft companies, now flying the biggest, best and most expensive jets, have rows of empty seats where tourists ought to be.

cent to 10 per cent down compared with last year.

Our own Cunard Lines say: "Passenger carrying in the Queens has been slightly lower, owing to the general drop recently in the number of Americans crossing the Atlantic." And, Cunard added, the drop is "pretty general all round" among shipping lines.

Gloomy predictions of the worst year for Atlantic trips since the 1930's have been made.

Last year the total was only 866,000 compared with more than a million in 1957. If the present trend continues it could be below 750,000 this year.

On to the big London hotels. The Savoy said: "We are certainly turning less callers away than in previous years."

The Dorchester agreed: "The Westbury (one of the top American-owned hotels) declared: 'There are fewer de luxe parties than usual, and the pressure for rooms is not so great.'"

## SIGNALS

The official figures of U.S. visitors from the Hotels and Travel Association showed an increase for the first five months of the year, but a sharp drop in May from 48,813 in 1960 to 42,284 this year.

And this is the year when American sources said we should expect the greatest influx ever!

For everyone's sake, for the hoteliers and waiters, for the ship's stewards and their crews, for everyone in show business, I hope things pick up.

On a purely personal note, I hope those humorous barometers, the American tourists, are wrong in their assessment of the world storm-signals.

DONALD  
SEAMAN

(London Express Service).

## OVERALL ASSESSMENT OF A MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CRISIS IN BRITAIN

# Six men the TUC sacked

FRANK FOULKES

FRANK HAXELL

JAMES HUMPHREY

BOE McLENNAN

JACK HENDY

JACK FRAZER

Communist. Born Rochdale in 1899. Entered E.T.U. politics in 1925 as district secretary. Became president in 1946. Is a slight, well-dressed man. Once he told E.T.U. members: "Who wants to work anyway? We do not care if they sack the lot of you, as long as they pay you the same wages as when you are working."

But he hurts easily. His cry after the exposure of the ballot-rigging: "Don't crucify me any more."

Communist. His friends call him "The Organisation Man." His opponents "The Fixer." He has not worked as an electrician for the last 18 years. "But though I say it myself, I was a good electrician," he said after Mr Justice Winn, in the High Court, described him of his general secretaryship of the E.T.U. for his part in ballot-rigging.

His immediate forecast: That he would get back his job again by 1964.

Communist Headquarters office manager of the E.T.U.—"his secretary about ballot papers at head office was the badge of fraud," said Mr Justice Winn, who added that he used his office to order substantial excess quantities of ballot papers from the printers.

He joined the E.T.U. 31 years ago, sat 12 years on executive council. He went to Russia in 1955 as one of a 10-strong union delegation.

Communist. The E.T.U.'s assistant general secretary, who Mr Justice Winn said was "linked in confidence with Mr Haxell and Mr Foulkes." He was elected in opposition to Mr Frank Chapple, Mr John Byrne's co-plaintiff in the trial.

Once described Mr Harold Macmillan as "the Edwardian Teddy Boy of big business."

Communist. Has made a special study of law and economics. Is a powerful-looking man known to his friends as "Honest John."

Mr Justice Winn said of him: "He would not say any course of conduct which seemed to him to be unjust to an individual unless his Communist tenets left no choice."

Hendy likes to make speeches full of picturesque allusions and literary quotations.

Communist. Aged 41. Was described by the judge as "blunt, unsuitable, and ruthless."

In 1957 he was the key figure in an election-rigging row inside the union. Ex-Communist Mr Leslie Cannon was Fraser's rival for a seat on the executive. Cannon, it was thought had won by 300 votes.

But after Frank Haxell had investigated alleged irregularities (arising over the disqualification of several branch votes) Fraser was declared victor.

Frank Foulkes nears the end of his time. He is midway through his last five-year period of office.

It asks him to resign and try again. And snickeringly many of the men who decided this would like to see Frank do this—and win.

Frank is a well-liked man. So what was in the collective mind of this T.U.C. committee? I suggest two quite separate and distinct ideas.

One was to arouse the responsibility of the 240,000 E.T.U. members to break the stranglehold of the Communist Party.

If this happens, the new executive will be as effective internally as the old, and externally far more acceptable to the T.U.C. and other unions.

Secondly, it was to demonstrate to the public that the T.U.C. is not a joyless old dry-horse.

My summing-up is that the T.U.C. will have achieved its second objective. Public esteem for it will bound upwards because of its decision. (London Express Service).

# And the union they controlled

## THE BACKGROUND STORY

SUDDENLY and unexpectedly, the old horse of the T.U.C., nearing 93 years, bared its tooth and flicked its hooves.

Over a week ago in the sultry cool of a Bloombury evening, it directed—mark the word directed, not invited—the Electrical Trades Union to ban five

by Trevor Evans

of its most influential leaders from office for five years.

And invited the union's veteran president, Frank Foulkes, to resign and fight for his job all over again.

Remember the E.T.U. is one of the most widespread and strategically important unions.

It has key men in every vital trade: If the E.T.U. became a real "rookie elephant," it could stop the life of this country tomorrow. That is why the Communists have always wanted to dominate it.

It is a mighty decision to take liberties and to chance a head-

on collision with a union of this significance.

And I know that these considerations were well weighed up by the T.U.C. leaders. Well-justified credit has been given to Mr George Woodcock, the bushy-eyebrowed, intellectual ex-Lancashire weaver who won an Oxford scholarship, for the way in which he marshalled and presented his cross-examination of the Communist leaders throughout those long hours the other night.

But George Woodcock, still in his first year as the T.U.C.'s general secretary, would never have been so bold had he not

been assured of the support of the keenest and boldest members of his general council. Men like schoolmasterly, logical Bill Webster, leader of the Transport Salaried Staffs Association, courteous Sir Thomas Williamson and down-to-earth Fred Hayday of the General and Municipal Workers' Union, bluff Harry Douglas of the Iron and Steel trade union, with shrewd, soft-spoken Bill Carron of the A.E.U., were parts of the back-room dynamo which drove the piston-rod of Woodcock. And socially-accomplished Sir Tom O'Brien, of the Theatrical Workers, had an acute perception of what the general public was thinking of the cumbersome, lethargic, almost comatose image of the T.U.C.

## Dangerous

These men, and like-minded members of the T.U.C., are accustomed and largely indifferent to the sound of being right-wingers. They know something else too. How easy it would have

been to suspend the E.T.U. But how dangerous. For if most members of the E.T.U. are remarkably indifferent to the internal affairs of their union as their deplorable voting record proves, got hold of the idea that their union, which after all has won them a respected place in the table of earnings, was being pilloried, the Communists who dominate the union would have been presented with the ready and effective cry of martyrdom.

So, with consummate shrewdness, Mr Woodcock and his supporters have taken the unprecedented step of singling out individuals responsible for the union's bad repute—and not the whole union.

In effect, what the T.U.C. is saying to the E.T.U.'s 240,000 members is: "We want you in our family—but for heaven's sake get rid of the people who are leading you astray."

Yes, even in this moment of incisive decision, the T.U.C. was not without an emotional realisation of what its decision would mean to one man.

It separated Frank Foulkes from the other officials it named.



# WOMANSENSE

PARIS FIRST DAY Fleet-street's top fashion team  
JILL BUTTERFIELD and *Robb* reporting

CLOUDE ST. CYR'S TURBAN IN  
DEIGE AND WHITE MINKCARDIN'S GREEN VELVET  
SCOP-SHAPED TOQUECARDIN'S VELVET SUGAR  
LOAF WITH MINK BRIMRAINBOW-COLOURED STRIPED  
TURBAN BY CLAUDE ST. CYR

## CARDIN DECREES: THE WAIST IS BACK

Paris.  
DIG out the diet sheet and smarten up the scales, for the figure that has just got by in this summer's loose line will have to shed a stone or so by autumn. On today's showings in Paris you need a waist where a waist ought to be in order to keep in fashion.

It was PIERRE CARDIN who put the final stamp of authority on the more fitted, more feminine line, with a scintillating cocktail-hour collection.

HIS SUITS gently hug the figure in front, and his skirts have lost their last season's fullness.

### Purples

HIS COATS are either seamed or slightly indented at the waist in front, narrow and straight behind.  
HIS COLOURS are all the purples—from deep aubergine to misty lilac. He uses raspberry red, bright lettuce-green, and a lot of white.

HIS DRESSES are invariably black, fitted at the front with floating panels behind.  
HIS TRIM is fur for hats and collars, fabric rosettes for suits.

PATOU'S BROWN ACORN CAP  
TRIMMED WITH DOBBLE

twisted leather for bunished buttons.

### Copied

HIS IMPORTANCE lies in the fact that he is one of the most-copied of the Paris designers.

British reproductions of his sensational new line will be in your High-street as quickly as our manufacturers can change frames to pour and haute couture to mass production. The fitted suit, the fuller skirt, the figure-hugging bodice—this was the news from Jean Patou too, and it comes as small surprise. For at Patou prettiness is prevalent and youth is essential.

Today Roland Karl, Patou's beetle-browed designer, used all his ingredients of flattery—fur, flesh, and flaring colour—to produce his prettiest collection yet.

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## JACOBY on BRIDGE

ALL swindlers don't sell gold bricks or underwater real estate. Sometimes they just false-card their opponents out of the nicest things of life.

South has a safety play to ensure his six-trump contract against anything except all four diamonds in the East hand. He simply leads a diamond from his hand and plays low from dummy once West follows.

South knew about this play and had every intention of making it, but West came up

with a killing swindle. West played the queen of diamonds on South's three.

Of course, no one held a gun to South's head and ordered him to cover that queen of diamonds, but South was only human and had no objection to picking up an overtrick. It just never occurred to him that West held any more diamonds so that it appeared perfectly safe for him to win the trick and make a grand slam.

When East showed out the potential grand slam and the sure small slam had been out of the window. Strangely enough, North was so lost in admiration of West's play that he forgot to say anything to South.

South's partner, who put the final stamp of authority on the more fitted, more feminine line, with a scintillating cocktail-hour collection.

HIS SUITS gently hug the figure in front, and his skirts have lost their last season's fullness.

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## LADY LUCK

YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

FRIDAY, AUGUST 11

**AQUARIUS** (January 21-February 19): A friend's views on personal liberty should not be allowed to disrupt your family solidarity.

**PISCES** (February 20-March 20): Don't let your thrift spoil your partner's pleasure in surprising you with an expensive gift.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): Curb your generosity to a younger person if you want to discourage his extravagant habits.

**TAURUS** (April 20-May 20): Don't insist on having the last word in an office dispute, but respect the opinion of an older and more experienced colleague.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 21): Try to delegate routine duties to others and keep your energy free for creative planning.

**CANCER** (June 22-July 21): Postpone a far-reaching money transaction until you have time to consider all its implications.

**LEO** (July 22-August 21): Don't be afraid of possible future changes, which are more than likely to be for the better.

**VIRGO** (August 22-September 22): You will enjoy a nostalgic evening recalling old times at a reunion of a former circle of friends.

**LIBRA** (September 23-October 22): Don't be flattered into taking on further social obligations if your time is already occupied to the full.

**SCORPIO** (October 23-November 21): The rapid development of a romantic association should make this a memorable weekend for you.

**SAGITTARIUS** (November 22-December 21): Your popularity with a wide circle of friends may cause conflict with a somewhat possessive partner.

**CAPRICORN** (December 22-January 20): A social invitation from a fellow worker may bring you an evening of unexpected pleasure.

**YOUR BIRTHDAY**: If this is your birthday your life will soon be made much more comfortable, and you should be able to indulge in some of the travel you crave.

## Rupert and the Rugger Match—34



When the tiny birds have gone, there is silence for a long time while Rupert waits anxiously. Then suddenly there is a click and a creak, the cell door is swung open, and in stalks one of the guards still looking very unfriendly. "Little bear, you are bidden again to the presence of his Majesty," he says. "What does he want me for now?" asks Rupert. "Silence! No questions," says the guard sternly. "Follow me and delay not!" And he goes ahead to another tower and up a flight of steps.

to the presence of his Majesty," he says. "What does he want me for now?" asks Rupert. "Silence! No questions," says the guard sternly. "Follow me and delay not!" And he goes ahead to another tower and up a flight of steps.

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## CHILDREN'S CORNER

### O'Scowl Is Angry

—Pixie McNooze Had Fallen Asleep Again—

By MAX TRELL

PIXIE O'Scowl was shouting at the top of his voice. "Come back here, you! You're not going to get away with this! You think you're going to fool me? You've got another guess coming!"

Pixie O'Scowl's voice was sharp and angry.

If you had happened to be in the park at that moment, you might have thought that a small and very bad-tempered Cricket was scolding another Cricket. You would have been wrong, of course. Everyone in the whole park knew it was Pixie O'Scowl.

"Just go away," Pixie O'Scowl started to grumble. Then Hanid, hearing his voice, pounced on him!

He was standing on top of a water lily leaf almost at her feet. He kicked and wriggled and tried to get away. She held on to him.

### Pinched him

"Now," she said, as she set him down in the palm of her hand, "I want to know what all this trouble is about."

"Let me go!" yelled Pixie O'Scowl. "It's none of your business, anyway."

Hanid gave Pixie O'Scowl a slight pinch that made him change his mind about not telling her what was bothering him.

"It's that brother of mine," he said.

"You mean Pixie McNooze?" asked Knarf.

"That's the one I mean," said Pixie O'Scowl. "He was supposed to row me across the pond. I've got all these heavy things to carry."

### What happened?

Pixie O'Scowl pointed to several acorn buckets filled with maple syrup, arranged one next to the other on the edge of the bank.

"It's for our dinner tonight in O'Cheer Hall," Pixie O'Scowl said. "We're having pancakes. Everybody's waiting for this syrup. And I'm waiting for McNooze to ferry me across."

Knarf and Hanid both wanted to know what had happened to Pixie McNooze.

"What always happens to him?" said Pixie O'Scowl.

"You mean, he fell asleep?" asked Hanid.

"What else could I mean?" asked Pixie O'Scowl. "There never was anyone like McNooze for falling asleep."

Knarf smiled. Hanid smiled. They both told Pixie O'Scowl that he was silly to get into them.



Pixie O'Scowl was standing on a water lily leaf.

such a bad temper just because Pixie McNooze went and fell asleep.

"We'll just go and wake him up," said Knarf. At this Pixie O'Scowl burst out laughing.

### She'll wake him

"Where is he?" asked Hanid. "I'll go and wake him up this second."

"I'd like to see you do it," said Pixie O'Scowl. He pointed to something in the middle of the pond.

Knarf and Hanid looked, shading their eyes from the sun. And by and by they saw a floating leaf. Lying on his back on the leaf right there in the middle of the pond, with his hands folded behind his head, and his eyes tightly shut, was a tiny figure exactly the same size as Pixie O'Scowl except fatter and happier.

### That's McNooze!

"That's him," said Pixie O'Scowl. "And that's the boat he's supposed to row me across the pond on. Well, go ahead and wake him up!"

Knarf and Hanid each carried three or four of the acorn buckets full of maple syrup around the pond and up to the doorway of O'Cheer Hall.

All the Pixies had their pancakes that morning—all of them except Pixie O'Scowl, who hated pancakes, and Pixie McNooze, who just dreamed about them.

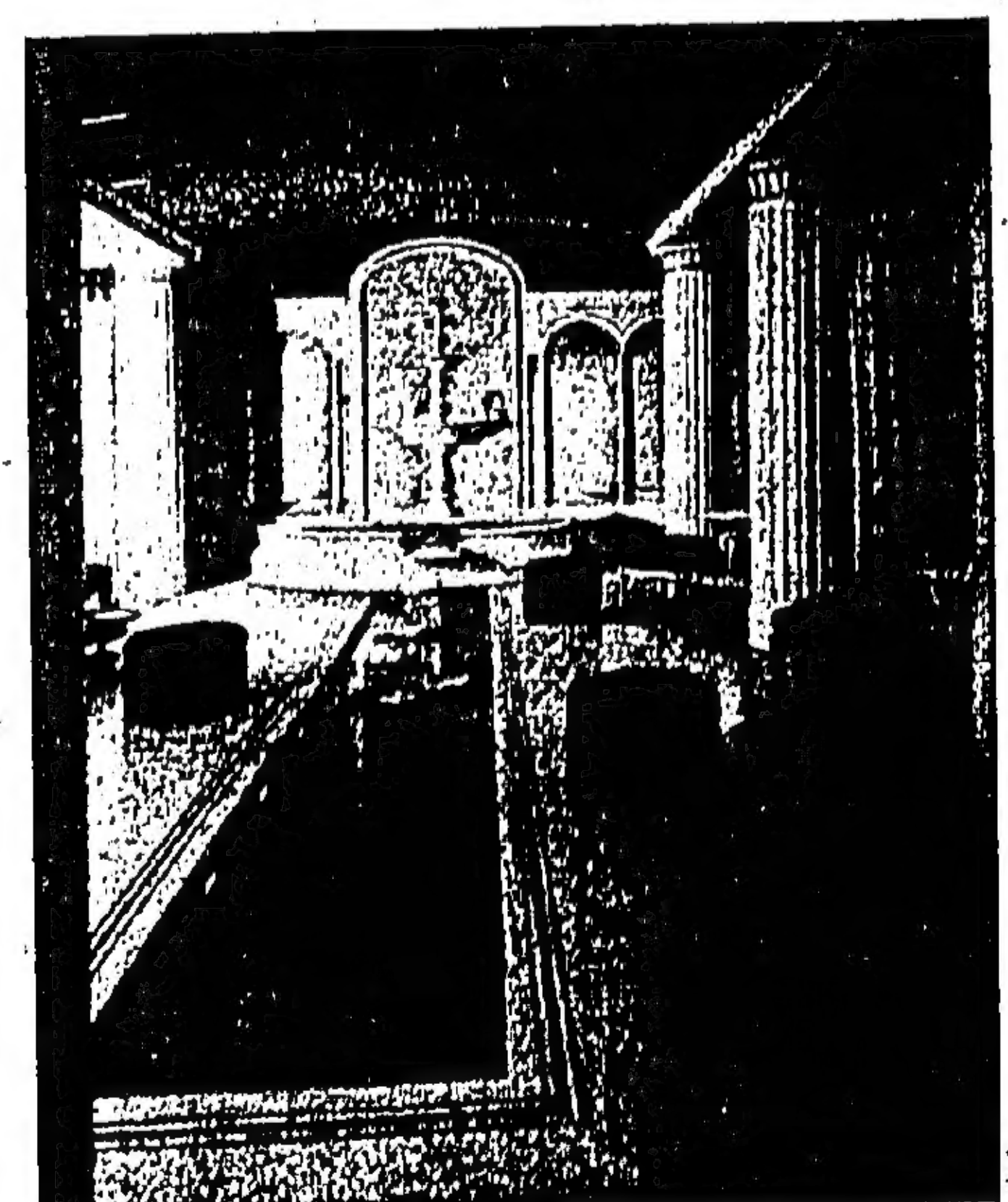
## Stumped

As for the line—well, it stumped me, but this is how Gres herself describes it: "The waist is under-lined on one side, the skirt is suspended obliquely near the bust at left and near the hip at right...or else the waist slides short at the front and long at the back."

Whatever that may mean, I assure you that only a woman would condemn another woman to wear it.

London Express Service.

## ★ ★ PAMPER PALACE ★ ★



THE LATEST "pamper palace" to open its doors in New York is the brainchild of Mr. Charles Revson, president of Revlon. Splendour, soft lighting and soft music abound. There are baths, too, styled after those of Norman times, in which women may have a choice of sea water or milk treatments. One picture shows just a small part of this beauty salon, the manicure and pedicure room. Mr. Revson says: "I want all women to feel cherished and wanted."

## DIET MEAL ON A STICK

THE craze for dieting has produced a thriving new industry in America. Fortunes are being made out of special foods for diet and the race to keep ahead of competitors and keep dieters interested is fierce.

The newest diet food is a solid meal-on-a-stick designed for those who like to munch. It is a candy bar that tastes like cake and is made in three flavours, apple, lemon and chocolate, and which contains, say the makers, exactly 410 calories. The bar is a by-product of government research on food requirements of orbiting astronauts.

## Whiteaways SUMMER SALE

### SECOND WEEK SAVINGS

ITALIAN HANDBAGS, colourful straws.

BLACK PATENT HANDBAGS with strong fittings.

UNDERARM BAGS, English manufacture.

TEENAGE HANDBAGS in various colours.

COSTUME JEWELLERY, necklaces.

SILK SCARVES, beautiful designs.

COTTON SCARVES, colourful designs.

NYLON SIMPLEX GLOVES, beautiful quality.

NOW FROM \$4.50

NOW FROM \$10.50

NOW FROM \$6.50

NOW FROM \$3.95

NOW FROM \$4.95

NOW FROM \$3.95

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NOW FROM \$4.50

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NOW FROM \$14.50

NOW FROM \$14.50

NOW FROM \$14.50

NOW FROM \$14.50

NOW FROM \$14.50

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NOW FROM \$14.50

NOW FROM \$14.50

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NOW FROM \$14.50

NOW FROM \$14.50



## OPEN SATURDAY UNTIL 6 p.m.

LEE TARGET KNITTING WOOL in super crepe.

LOVELY FRENCH STYLES, variety of colours.

NOW FROM \$14.50

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SIMILAR BARGAINS AT THE KOWLOON BRANCH

Whiteaways WILL SERVE YOU BEST



# Hongkong takes a knockout

## COLONY'S MERDEKA SOCCER CHALLENGE ENDS WITH 4-3 DEFEAT BY SINGAPORE

Singapore, Aug. 10.

Hongkong lost its chance of reaching the final of the Merdeka Anniversary Soccer Tournament when they were beaten 4-3 by Singapore in the key Group "B" match here tonight.

After surviving early, determined raids by Singapore, the Hongkong team took the lead in the 13th minute when centre-forward Kwok Yau headed home an accurate corner-kick.

But the Hongkong team's defence was shaky under pressure and by the interval they were one goal in arrears after inside-right Kim Swoe had shot two fine goals for Singapore.

### Grand recovery

Within ten minutes of the resumption Hongkong fell further behind when the Singapore outside-right Ibrahim Mansoor scored two quick goals.

Hongkong then made a tremendous recovery and magnificent goals by outside-right Wong Chi-keung and Kwok Yau put them right back in the fight.

But the Singapore defence held firm and with the luck against them at the end Hongkong could just not draw level and lost 4-3.

Malaya qualified as finalists in the "A" Group of the tournament tonight when Japan, their nearest rivals, lost to Vietnam by two goals to three.

The fast improving Japanese had only to score a one-nil victory over Vietnam to qualify as finalists in the Group.

The Vietnamese attacked right from the first whistle and in the tenth minute opened the account through outside-left Van Ron.

### Penalty

Nine minutes later the Japanese raced through and equalised through left-half Kamata.

But one minute before the interval the Vietnamese went into the lead against with a goal from outside-left Trinh Nguu.

They took their third goal in the first minute of resumed play when they were awarded a penalty for "hands" and right-half Ngue Thanh made no mistake.

Japan's final effort brought a goal from inside-right Yaguchi but not a final victory.—Reuter.

## Sweden, France and Japan athletics meeting

Stockholm, Aug. 10.

At the end of the first day of the athletics meeting among Sweden, France and Japan the Sweden-France scene was 55-51, the Sweden-Japan scene 74-26 and the France-Japan scene 73-20.

About 20,000 people packed the stadium here tonight at the start of the two-day triangular meeting.

### RESULTS

Results were:

100 metres hurdles: 1. Forsander (Sweden) 14.3 secs. 2. Duhen (France) 14.3. 3. Chander (France) 14.4. 4. Holger Johansson (Sweden) 14.5. 5. Yasuda (Japan) 15.1.

400 metres: 1. Juelin Deleour (France) 10.5 secs. 2. Claude Picquard (France) 10.5. 3. Owe Johansson (Sweden) 10.7. 4. Sven Hultqvist (Sweden) 10.9. 5. Kiyoshi Arai (Japan) 10.9. 6. Yoshio Maru (Japan) 11.0.

800 metres: 1. Wacren (Sweden) 1 min. 48.3 secs. 2. Jazy (France) 1:49.4. 3. Knuts (Sweden) 1:50. 4. Morimoto (Japan) 1:50. 5. Morimoto (Japan) 1:50. 6. Akita (Japan) 1:50. 7. Juelin (Sweden) 1:50. 8. Juelin (Sweden) 1:50. 9. Juelin (Sweden) 1:50. 10. Juelin (Sweden) 1:50.

1,500 metres: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 4:15. 2. Bertozzi (France) 4:17. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 4:18. 4. Loeurou (France) 4:19. 5. Hayase (Japan) 4:21.

5,000 metres: 1. Bernard (France) 16:00. 2. Lundstedt (Sweden) 16:00. 3. Adachi (France) 16:12. 4. Yokomizo (Japan) 16:14. 5. Kakei (Sweden) 16:20. 6. Kakei (Sweden) 16:20. 7. Kakei (Sweden) 16:20. 8. Kakei (Sweden) 16:20. 9. Kakei (Sweden) 16:20. 10. Kakei (Sweden) 16:20.

10,000 metres: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 34:10. 2. Bertozzi (France) 34:12. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 34:14. 4. Loeurou (France) 34:16. 5. Hayase (Japan) 34:18. 6. Hayase (Japan) 34:20. 7. Hayase (Japan) 34:22. 8. Hayase (Japan) 34:24. 9. Hayase (Japan) 34:26. 10. Hayase (Japan) 34:28.

20,000 metres: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 1:08:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 1:08:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 1:08:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 1:08:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 1:08:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 1:08:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 1:08:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 1:08:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 1:08:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 1:08:18.

30,000 metres: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 1:55:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 1:55:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 1:55:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 1:55:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 1:55:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 1:55:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 1:55:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 1:55:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 1:55:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 1:55:18.

40,000 metres: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 2:30:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 2:30:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 2:30:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 2:30:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 2:30:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 2:30:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 2:30:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 2:30:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 2:30:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 2:30:18.

50,000 metres: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 3:15:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 3:15:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 3:15:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 3:15:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 3:15:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 3:15:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 3:15:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 3:15:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 3:15:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 3:15:18.

1 hour: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 4:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 4:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 4:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 4:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 4:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 4:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 4:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 4:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 4:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 4:00:18.

2 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 8:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 8:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 8:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 8:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 8:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 8:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 8:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 8:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 8:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 8:00:18.

3 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 12:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 12:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 12:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 12:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 12:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 12:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 12:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 12:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 12:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 12:00:18.

4 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 16:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 16:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 16:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 16:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 16:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 16:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 16:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 16:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 16:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 16:00:18.

5 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 20:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 20:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 20:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 20:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 20:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 20:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 20:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 20:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 20:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 20:00:18.

6 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 24:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 24:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 24:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 24:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 24:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 24:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 24:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 24:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 24:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 24:00:18.

7 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 28:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 28:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 28:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 28:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 28:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 28:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 28:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 28:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 28:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 28:00:18.

8 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 32:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 32:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 32:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 32:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 32:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 32:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 32:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 32:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 32:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 32:00:18.

9 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 36:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 36:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 36:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 36:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 36:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 36:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 36:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 36:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 36:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 36:00:18.

10 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 40:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 40:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 40:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 40:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 40:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 40:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 40:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 40:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 40:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 40:00:18.

11 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 44:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 44:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 44:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 44:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 44:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 44:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 44:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 44:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 44:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 44:00:18.

12 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 48:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 48:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 48:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 48:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 48:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 48:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 48:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 48:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 48:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 48:00:18.

13 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 52:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 52:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 52:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 52:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 52:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 52:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 52:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 52:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 52:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 52:00:18.

14 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 56:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 56:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 56:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 56:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 56:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 56:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 56:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 56:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 56:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 56:00:18.

15 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 60:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 60:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 60:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 60:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 60:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 60:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 60:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 60:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 60:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 60:00:18.

16 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 64:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 64:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 64:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 64:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 64:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 64:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 64:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 64:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 64:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 64:00:18.

17 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 68:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 68:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 68:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 68:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 68:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 68:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 68:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 68:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 68:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 68:00:18.

18 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 72:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 72:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 72:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 72:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 72:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 72:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 72:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 72:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 72:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 72:00:18.

19 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 76:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 76:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 76:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 76:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 76:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 76:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 76:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 76:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 76:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 76:00:18.

20 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 80:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 80:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 80:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 80:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 80:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 80:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 80:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 80:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 80:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 80:00:18.

21 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 84:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 84:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 84:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 84:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 84:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 84:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 84:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 84:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 84:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 84:00:18.

22 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 88:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 88:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 88:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 88:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 88:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 88:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 88:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 88:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 88:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 88:00:18.

23 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 92:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 92:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 92:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 92:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 92:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 92:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 92:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 92:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 92:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 92:00:18.

24 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 96:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 96:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 96:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 96:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 96:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 96:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 96:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 96:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 96:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 96:00:18.

25 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 100:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 100:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 100:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 100:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 100:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 100:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 100:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 100:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 100:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 100:00:18.

26 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 104:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 104:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 104:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 104:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 104:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 104:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 104:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 104:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 104:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 104:00:18.

27 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 108:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 108:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 108:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 108:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 108:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 108:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 108:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 108:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 108:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 108:00:18.

28 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 112:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 112:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 112:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 112:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 112:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 112:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 112:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 112:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 112:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 112:00:18.

29 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 116:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 116:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 116:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 116:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 116:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 116:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 116:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 116:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 116:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 116:00:18.

30 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 120:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 120:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 120:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 120:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 120:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 120:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 120:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 120:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 120:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 120:00:18.

31 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 124:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 124:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 124:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 124:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 124:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 124:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 124:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 124:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 124:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 124:00:18.

32 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 128:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 128:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 128:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 128:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 128:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 128:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 128:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 128:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 128:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 128:00:18.

33 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 132:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 132:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 132:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 132:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 132:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 132:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 132:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 132:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 132:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 132:00:18.

34 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 136:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 136:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 136:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 136:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 136:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 136:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 136:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 136:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 136:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 136:00:18.

35 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 140:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 140:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 140:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 140:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 140:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 140:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 140:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 140:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 140:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 140:00:18.

36 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 144:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 144:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 144:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 144:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 144:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 144:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 144:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 144:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 144:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 144:00:18.

37 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 148:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 148:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 148:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 148:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 148:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 148:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 148:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 148:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 148:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 148:00:18.

38 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 152:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 152:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 152:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 152:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 152:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 152:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 152:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 152:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 152:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 152:00:18.

39 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 156:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 156:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 156:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 156:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 156:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 156:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 156:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 156:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 156:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan) 156:00:18.

40 hours: 1. Petterson (Sweden) 160:00:00. 2. Bertozzi (France) 160:00:02. 3. Johansson (Sweden) 160:00:04. 4. Loeurou (France) 160:00:06. 5. Hayase (Japan) 160:00:08. 6. Hayase (Japan) 160:00:10. 7. Hayase (Japan) 160:00:12. 8. Hayase (Japan) 160:00:14. 9. Hayase (Japan) 160:00:16. 10. Hayase (Japan)



## THE BOY WONDER IS MAKING GOOD

By JOHN REED

London. Leg-spinner Ian Bedford, who, as a slim 17-year-old schoolboy, made a sensational Middlesex debut in 1947 but dropped out of first-class cricket for 11 seasons, may yet prove to be county cricket's Captain of the Year.

For Middlesex are now second in the County Championship table and have strong hopes of winning the title which they last shared with Yorkshire in 1949.

Ian's appointment was the surprise of the season. Middlesex snatched him out of the legions of London club cricketers to succeed John Warr, who had lifted them to third place in the championship last year.

It was a long-shot gamble. But the lankiness of Lord's could hardly be expected to accept a professional captain in their long and distinguished gallery of amateur skipper.

They turned to Bedford. And with modesty and good humour he told me: "Perhaps they had no one else. It can hardly be called a long-term policy." Skipper Bedford, ex-grammar schoolboy, and very much a Londoner, would only agree that "we have a fair chance" of winning the county championship, and gives all the credit to "the boys."

### Good googly

"I have been fortunate enough to take over a good side," he explained. But good sides can quickly disintegrate into a back-biting, spiritless and divided collection of players if the captain fails to stamp his personality and integrity immediately. Ian Bedford's bubbling sense of humour hardly disguises his own surprise at his present success.

Fourteen years ago, he was astonishing the cricket world as a leg-spinner and googly bowler. He was only 17 and still at Woodhouse Grammar School, North Finchley, when Middlesex pitched him into top-class cricket.

And in his first match, against Essex, he bagged 6 wickets for 134 runs.

His graceful action and flexible wrists, his mature control of length and flight, his vicious spin and his "difficult-to-spot" googly delighted the 20,000 spectators at Lord's.

London.

"Gubby" Allen, now chairman of the England selectors, was happy too. For Allen had spotted his ability when young Ian had visited Lord's with Finchley Colts team for coaching in 1945.

After only one season the "boy wonder" was being tipped by some critics for a Test. He was hailed as a certain England bowler of the future. Then he joined the RAF to do his National Service, played for the Combined Services and Middlesex and returned to civilian life in 1950.

### Soccer in winter

He drifted back to club cricket... where he stayed for 11 years.

Why did he fade out of county cricket? "I couldn't bowl well enough," he told me. "My length was all over the place. Perhaps it was all part of my growing up."

Bedford eventually became sales manager with a building plant firm and resisted several Middlesex attempts to persuade him back—until this year.

Has he found it very difficult to bridge the gap? "Six-days-a-week cricket is very tiring. But it keeps you fit," said the sturdy 5ft. 8½in., 12½ stone skipper, who plays Soccer for Finchmore Hill—at inside right—in the winter, and squash with his Club Cricket Conference team-mates.

Bedford, who has toured Canada and the Argentine with M.C.C. teams, added: "I don't regret missing my Test chances as a youngster. And I don't expect any big honours. There are better leg spinners in the country than I."

He has bowled only 23 overs and captured 28 wickets for 899 runs this season. "But I hope to bowl a bit more soon."

In 22 innings he has hit 485 runs, including a career-best 75 not out (seven 6's) and his batting shows the bright-and-breezy club cricket touch at No. 10.

London Express Service.

## Profile of a departing star BANNISTER AND CHATAWAY ANNOY ME—SAYS PIRIE

### 'Their ATTITUDE is wrong'

he tells IAN WOOLDRIDGE

London.

GORDON PIRIE will NOT be sending Christmas cards this year to Dr Roger Bannister CBE, or Mr Christopher Chataway, MP. The reason is very simple. It isn't that he dislikes them. There is something about their attitude to sport which annoys him.

Pirie always was the odd-man-out of this great trinity of British post-war middle-distance runners. A psychiatrist might say it is a simple case of incompatibility of backgrounds.

### No worries

Pirie was at Purley Grammar School, while Chataway was at Sherborne, and Bannister at the City of Bath.

Pirie was already toiling behind a bank counter while Bannister and Chataway were strolling beneath the elegant spires of Oxford. Pirie was married in a lounge suit at Caxton Hall. Bannister and Chataway wore tails in church.

Today Pirie does not conceal the fact that one of his main preoccupations is wondering where the next penny is coming from. Bannister and Chataway have no such worries.

Bannister and Chataway—clean-limbed, middle-class golden boys on whom most ambitious mothers of the mid-50's would dearly love to have modelled their sons—must to Pirie represent the fring world of the Establishment. This is an institution he bitterly despises.

### Fluent

Yet he denies that background has anything to do with his feelings. "It was," he said, searching for a moment for the exact word, "their... ATTITUDE."

Pirie, aware he was being quoted, picked his phrases slowly and cautiously with

spoke of Bannister and Chataway. Suddenly he was talking fast again... about Hulberg, the New Zealander who has overcome the adversity of a withered arm to smash records round the globe.

"For me," he said, "Hulberg is the most complete athlete in the world."

"What about Elliott," I protested. Pirie's enthusiasm was wound. "He hasn't the range of ability of Hulberg."

Pirie talks fluently in a flat-tongued voice. If you argue he tries to exhaust you into submission.

He can talk brilliantly about institutions he hates, well about travel and cars and the tortur-



PIRIE. He says... "Crowds? I never hear them." "An athlete should only marry an athlete." "I've felt like quitting all the time."

## 'I go to the brink'

ing monotony of training. He is least articulate or perhaps least willing to reveal himself when asked to describe his emotions in moments of triumph (like his five world records and three wins over Zatopek) or of shattering defeat (like his caustically criticised failures in Rome).

Occasionally a streak of non-conformist prudishness shows through. "I know a few things about THAT fellow's morals," he will say suddenly. Or: "Are you really going to smoke another cigarette?"

### Sacrifice

"If an athlete gets married it should be to another athlete, a girl who appreciates his sacrifice. And I married someone who knew nothing about athletics. I might have been impossible to live with."

He ended his treatise on running with a statement of staggering modesty. "I've never discovered anything myself. Everything, except the physical and mental power within myself, has come from someone else, particularly Gerschler."

Woldemar Gerschler is the German coach who has been criticised for burning out athletes by hard training. Pirie demolished the charge by saying: "He merely teaches you to beat yesterday's effort—even if it was a world record."

As Pirie has spent ten years beating yesterday's effort, Gerschler must be right. Pirie has pounded out 40,000 miles in training but is still breaking records. It's the others who haven't lasted.

"How many times have you felt like quitting?" I asked. "All the time," said Pirie.

## A 'giftful' Canadian farewell for Stanley Matthews

Toronto, Aug. 10. Stanley Matthews, the British soccer star, planned to leave tonight to rejoin his home club at Blackpool following a three-month engagement with Toronto City of the Eastern Canada Professional Soccer League.

His team defeated Toronto Italia 3-1 in his final match last night.

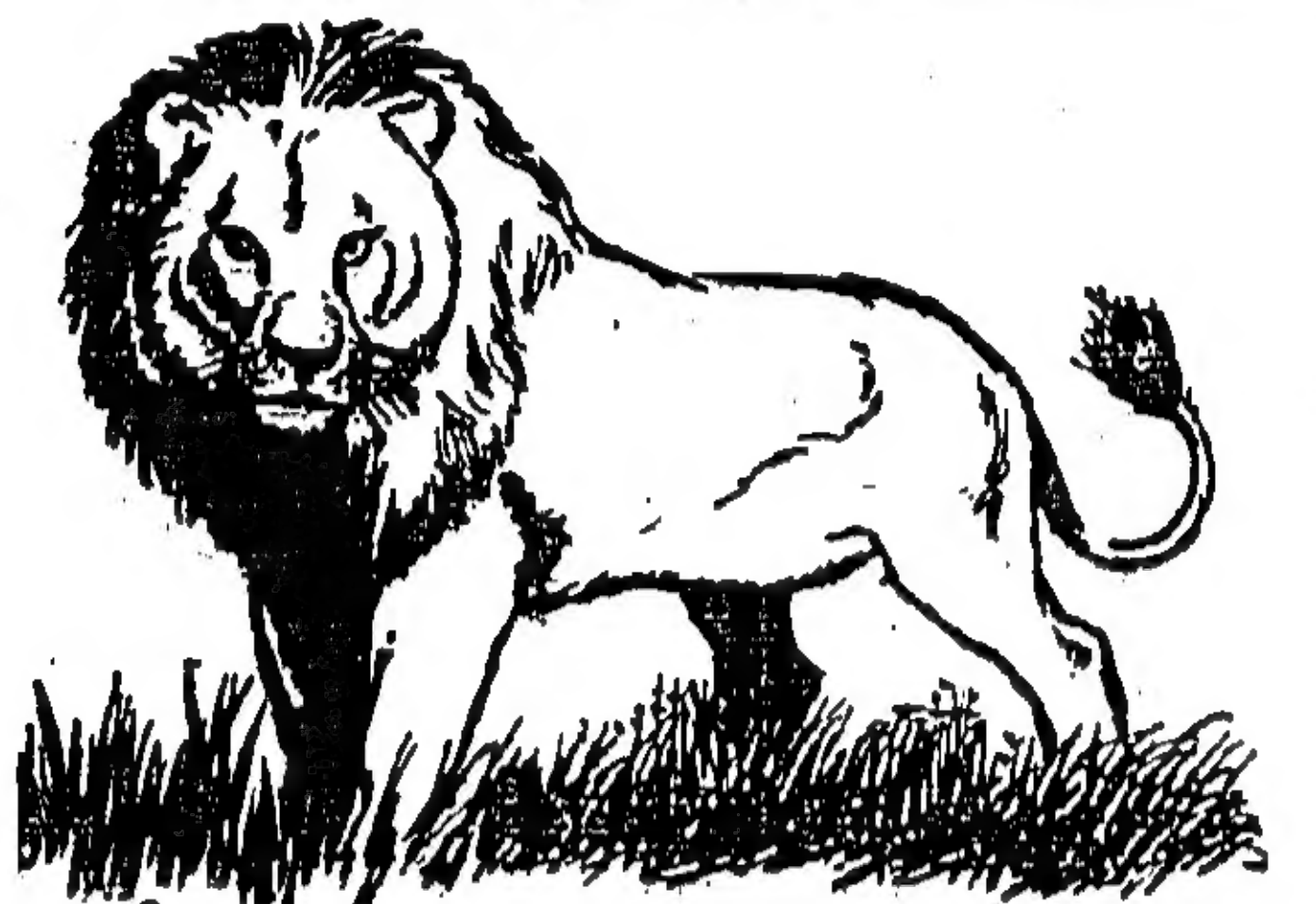
Matthews was brought to Canada last May by arrangement with Blackpool team officials.

During the half-time interval last night, Matthews was honoured with gifts for his

contribution to this summer's Canadian soccer. Harold Ballard, president of the League, presented him with a "substantial" cheque and Toronto controller Donald Sunnysville gave him gold cufflinks from the city.

Other gifts came from the Toronto City team and from Italia.

Earlier this month, Blackpool club officials refused Matthews' request that he play on a Canadian All-star team meeting Real Madrid of Spain in Vancouver on August 23, three days after the start of the British season.—AP.



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### SO, YOU GHASTLY FIGURE, THEN YOU SHALL DIE IN THE DARKNESS TO WHICH YOU ARE ACCUSTOMED



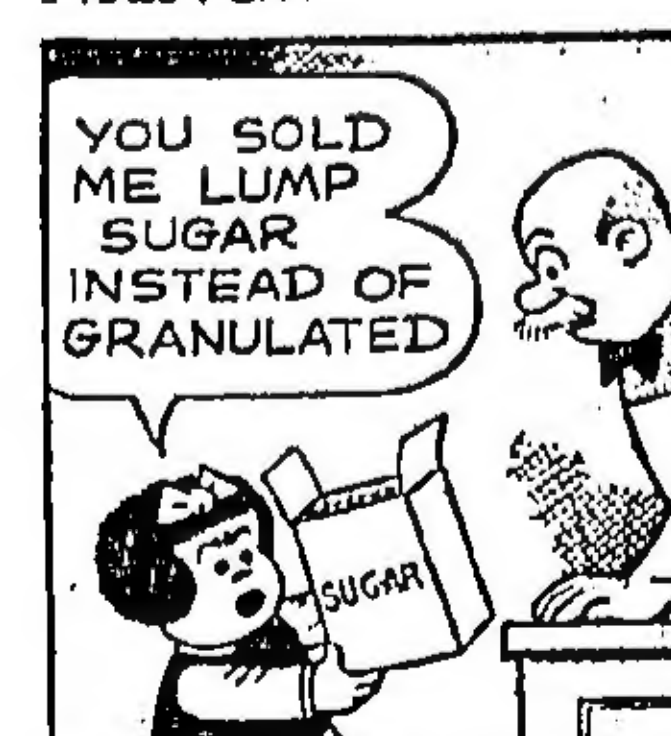
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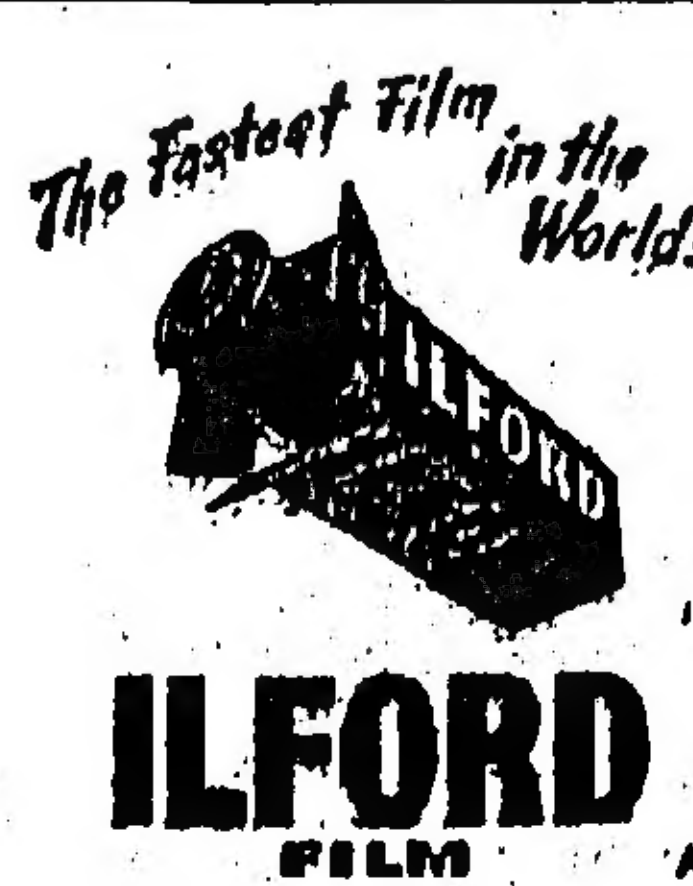
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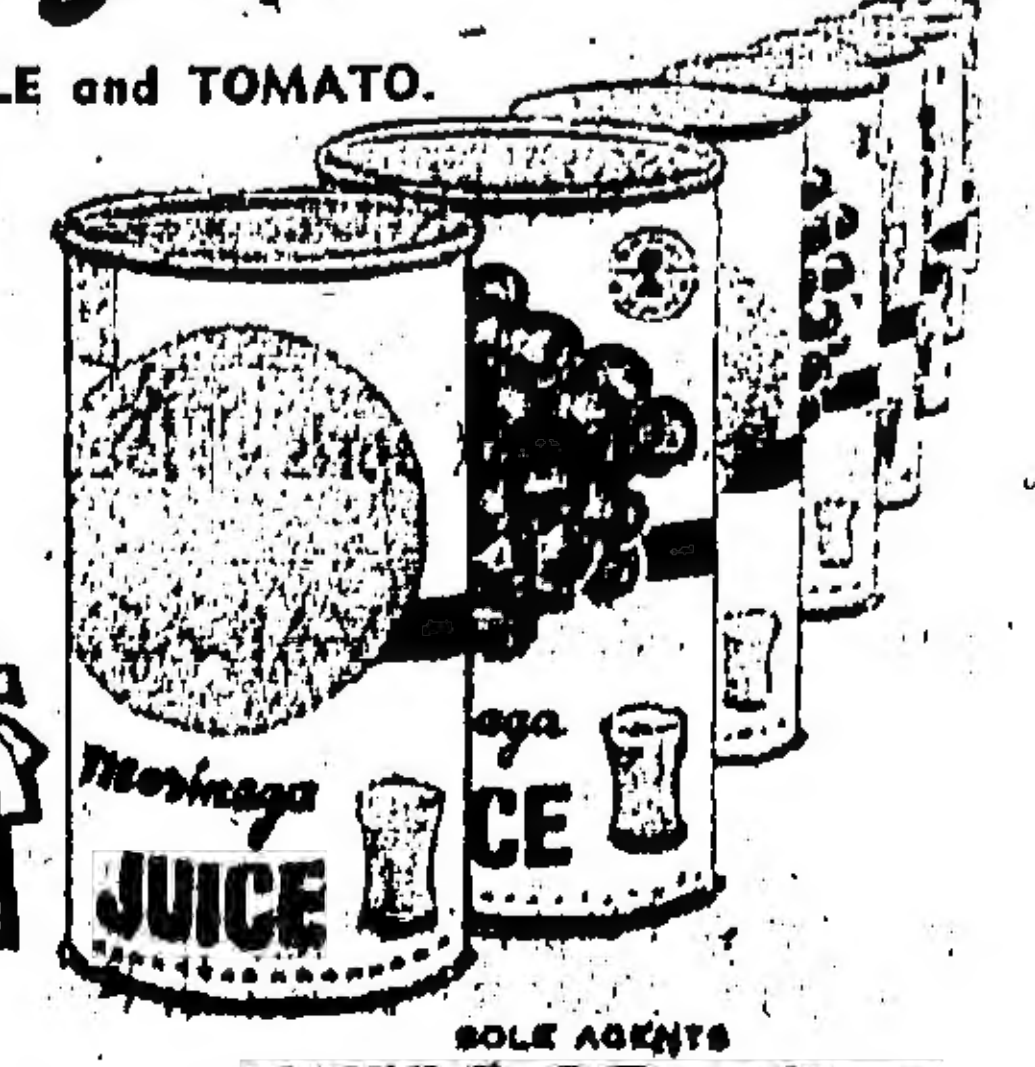
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# CHINA MAIL

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Page 10

FRIDAY, AUGUST 11, 1961.

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The Bold New Pen  
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FOR MEN

THE BOLD NEW PEN  
DESIGNED EXCLUSIVELY  
FOR MEN



## 'Cheongsam girl' comes visiting from Australia

"The cheongsam is smart, cool, elegant, and easy to wear. Its slits allow for freedom of movement," said Australia's "loveliest girl in a cheongsam", Mrs Eileen Rutter, this morning.

Eileen won a prize of a round-trip to Hongkong by CFA when she was crowned the South Perth, West Australia.

An artist and a model by profession, Eileen outshone the other girls in a white parade cheongsam she designed herself.

"I took the inspiration from magazines and what 'Suzie Wong' wears on the screen," said the 25-year-old beauty.

The contest she won was one of the five sponsored by Paramount Films in co-operation with newspapers, TV and radio stations in Perth, Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, and Brisbane, in connection with the screening of "The World of Suzie Wong" in Australia.

Speaking of how the cheongsam is regarded abroad, Mrs Rutter quoted a girl from Singapore as saying: "Men like it, but the women are skeptical."

### APPROVED

The girl of the matter returned to Hongkong on the "Suzie Wong" which is more or less a barometer of the wearer's respectability.

And what about the slits in the cheongsam she designed for the contest?

"Five inches above the knee," she replied.

"I designed it and my husband approved it," the slim girl in her gold coloured silk cheongsam said. Her husband, John, who is accompanying her

on the trip, and was sitting beside her, was all smiles. John, incidentally, is a radio announcer on 6KYA networks in Perth, Australia.

The Rutters have been shopping and sightseeing in the Colony for the past few days. "We climbed Castle Peak yesterday at 3 am, and did it



Eileen Rutter

## Still had debts to collect

An 82-year-old former soldier of the Chinese Army was cautioned by a magistrate this morning for begging.

Cheung Tak-wah was arrested by police yesterday in Lockhart-road.

The old man, who declined Mr A. J. Sanghvi's recommendation that he be sent to the Home for the Aged, claimed that he had still some debts to collect.

He added that he could take care of himself and that he would not beg again. Mr Sanghvi, in cautioning the old man, told him that he would refer him to the Social Welfare Department.

In one hour," said Eileen. "The scenery is beautiful from there. As an artist, Eileen used to do illustrations for children's stories, and stage designing. Since her marriage, she has not been modelling very often.

The Rutters who arrived by CFA on Wednesday, will leave on Monday for Australia.

### The £3 yell

Leo Vuerthman, of Yelling, Huntingdonshire, was fined £3 at Litchworth, Hertfordshire, the other day for operating a loud speaker in the street after 6 pm while selling fish and chips.

## Furniture put on display

Furniture made by pupils at the Adult Education and Recreation Centres of Hongkong was put on show at the Hennessy-road Primary School.

These pupils are taught by government primary school teachers who have studied woodwork.

There are thirteen of these Centres in Hongkong and Kowloon, and exhibits shown this morning come from Jordan-road Centre, the Farm-road Centre and others.

There is a nursery with cot, cupboard, table and rock-horse all hand-made by the students; a living room with well-finished dining table and chairs with upholstered seats, and easy chairs.

The master bedroom contains a dressing table with a mirror and a double bed, with soft upholstered slipper chairs. Near the entrance of the exhibition an originally shaped plywood construction forms a decorative stand for notices.

### DIAGRAMS

A variety of teaching aids, including diagrams, pictures and other visual material illustrating different manufacturing processes and the proper use of tools are on view. Films are also shown.

The exhibition illustrates how much skill and knowledge an average adult can acquire at the Adult Education and Recreation Centres and how they can be of practical use to their own home and family.

The exhibition is open from 11 am to 7 pm today and tomorrow in Wanchai.

On August 15 and 16, it will be held at the Jordan-road Primary School, Yau-mai.

## Identity card holders told to re-register

All persons living in Hongkong, Kowloon and Tsun Wan who hold identity cards bearing registration numbers in the series 253,001 to 263,000 are now required to re-register with the Commissioner of Registration for the issue of new-type identity cards.

According to an order made by the Officer Administering the Government under the Registration of Persons Ordinance, 1960 and published in the Government Gazette today, the families of these people also have to re-register at the same time.

### PREVIOUS ORDERS

This order does not supersede the previous orders made for the re-registration of all holders of old identity cards bearing registration numbers in the series 1,601 to 253,000, together with their families. Such persons who have not yet re-registered should do so as soon as possible.

Also, this order does not apply to holders of identity cards bearing the suffix "A" as the re-registration of persons with these identity cards will take place at a later date.

dear sir

### HUMAN

With regard to your editorial "Why Do They Flee" (August 10) I would like to make two short remarks:

1. Please do not be too angry that even "East Germans" also like strawberries and cream. That is more or less human.

2. To make your picture of those strawberry-lovers more perfect you should have mentioned that these East Germans had just one reason in 1953 to attack Russian armoured cars with stones: there were no strawberries available. Funny Situation indeed.

ECKHARD RUDEWIG.

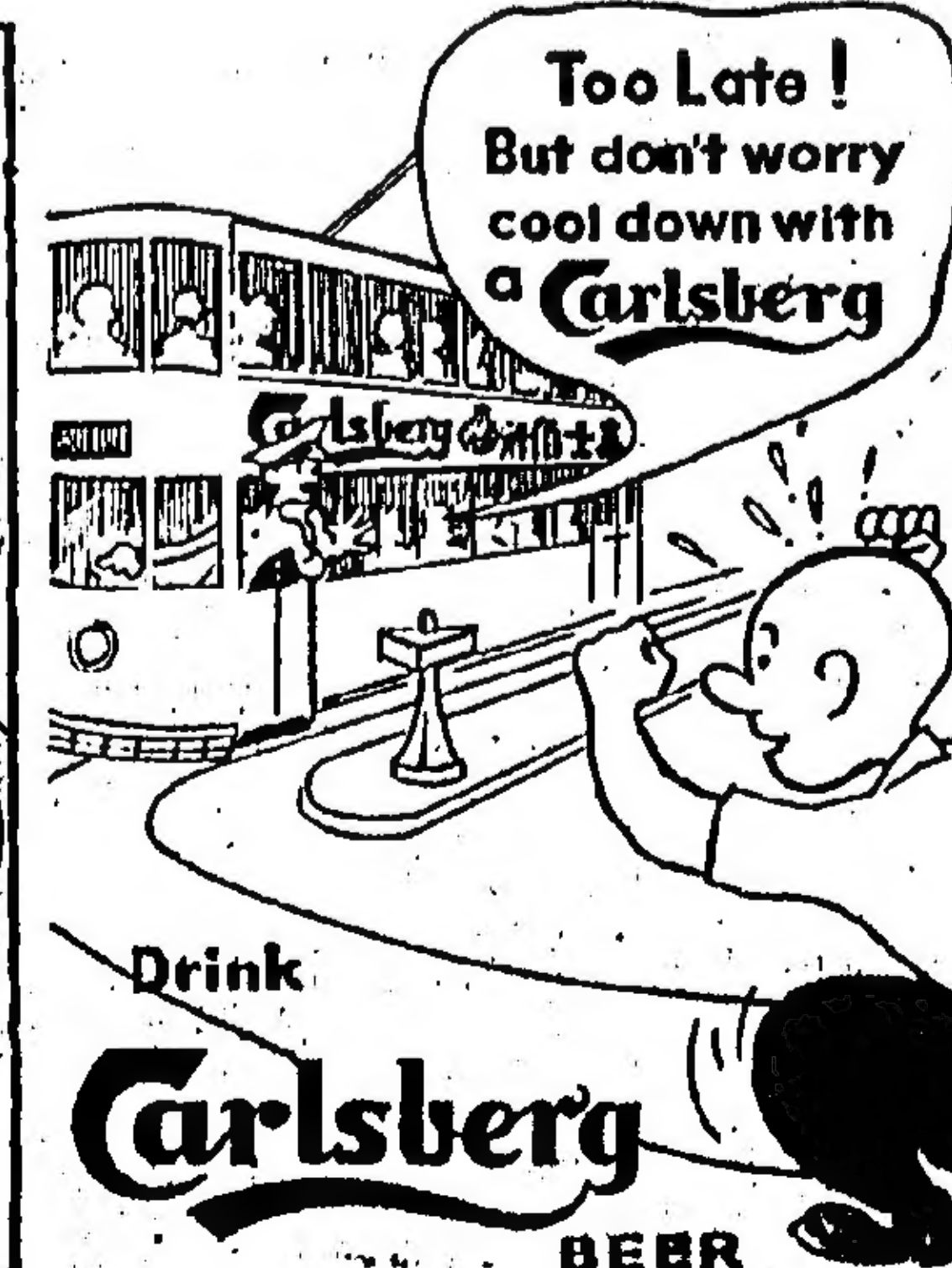


Queen Fabiola of Belgium, back in her native Spain for a holiday, relaxed into happy informality. To keep an appointment with the local hairdresser at Zorau, the little northern Spanish seaside resort where she is staying with King Baudouin, she went by bicycle. As she peddled, wobbling slightly through the narrow cobbled streets on her way from her holiday villa, she was chased by shouting, laughing children, gaped at by startled holiday makers and barked at by dogs. "This is the only way to travel," she said laughingly. "So much fun. Much better than a car." And she went in to the hairdresser's for a shampoo and set, in preparation for lunch later with General Franco and his wife, on board Franco's luxurious personal yacht, the Azor, moored in San Sebastian bay.

## PUBLIC INFORMED OF ARTILLERY FIRING PRACTICE

Details of dates and times of artillery firing practice in the Port Shelter Range during the last three months of this year are published in today's Government Gazette.

Firing practice will take place in or over areas "A" and "B" of the Port Shelter Range between 8.30 am and 5.30 pm, on Oct. 4, 11 and 25, Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22 and 29, and Dec. 6, 13, 20 and 27, and between 7 am and 3.30 pm on Oct. 5, 12, 19 and 26, Nov. 2, 9, 16, 23 and 30, and Dec. 7, 14, 21 and 28. Masters of vessels and pilots of aircraft exempt from the operations of the Defences (Firing Areas) Ordinance are asked to assist the carrying out of the firing practice by hastening through the firing areas affected or, in the case of vessels, by consenting to be towed out of the firing area, if necessary, by any vessels acting under the orders of the Military Authorities.



## Kim Borg gives a delightful evening of song

By A GUEST CRITIC

Kim Borg, the distinguished Finnish bass-baritone, concluded his Lake Yew Hall recital last night with two satirical poems by Mussorgsky, the second of which was a wonderful parody of a complacent 19th century Viennese music critic steeped in the rather stereotyped classical idiom of his day, and an equally amusing parody of 19th century Viennese Lieders.

However, there is no fear of the Hongkong critics being complacent. Kim Borg gave us a delightful evening of song—a truly most dandy recital it was; and it was given to a cultured and appreciative audience.

The programme had great variety, and he sang equally well in German, Finnish, English, Italian and French. I did not much like the opening number, said to be an arrangement by Haydn of an English song—an incredibly dull chant about some wandering spirit. But it soon became apparent that Kim Borg has a fine voice.

I think it varies quite a bit. It takes a bit of warming up (as most big voices do). He is truly a bass-baritone. His lowest notes are well-controlled; but in that region he gave the impression of having nothing much to spare; whereas, in the broad truly baritone range, it was evident he had a deep fund of gorgeously rich tone which he freely drew upon on many occasions.

### REAL THRILL

It was a real thrill to listen to his long rich sustained notes and cultured phrasing. This was particularly evident in songs such as the one from the Prologue of Verdi's Simon Boccanegra.

Of the Mozart operatic group, "Non piu andrai" from Figaro was perhaps the most popular; but I liked best Leporello's song from Don Juan (Madamino il Catalogo).

The real climax of the evening, however, came at the end of the first half with Ella glammal m'amo from Verdi's Don Carlos. He sang this with great depth of feeling and conviction. The piano accompaniment here is a very good one and was very well played by Moyra Ren, who was a very able partner for the singer throughout the evening, although I would have liked to have heard a bit more of the piano at times.

### LIEDER

Kim Borg seemed to be equally at home in lieder. The second half of the programme included the three "Shakespeare" Songs by Schubert, two Finnish love songs, the second of which (Ilialle) had a lovely rippling piano accompaniment; three songs by Ravel (which I did not think were particularly suitable for a bass singer—with all respect to Ravel); and two Mussorgsky Parodies.

Congratulations to the Music Society to whom we are much indebted for this fine singer's visit to Hongkong.

## Government appointments

The following appointments, transfers and promotions were notified in today's Government Gazette: Mr T. V. C. Reynolds, has been appointed Senior Executive Officer (Accounts) in the Education Department.

Mr Shumugam Vasan Shan has been appointed Assistant Secretary to the Urban Council.

Mr A. W. Taylor has been appointed District Officer, Islands.

Mr Wong U-tan has been appointed acting Mechanical Engineer, Kowloon-Canton Railway; Mr Chan Nak-keung to be acting Assistant Chief Engineer.

Mr B. U. Farrow ceased to act as Assistant Chief Architect on the resumption of duty by Mr W. E. Lewis.

Col. C. R. Murray-Brown of the 12 Anglian Regiment, ceased to act as Commandant, Royal Hongkong Defence Force upon the return to the Colony of Brig. L. T. Rice.

## Honorary Consul for El Salvador

Mr Pedro Paulo Botelho has been empowered to act as Honorary Consul for El Salvador at Hongkong. It is revealed in this morning's Government Gazette.

Mr Ahmad Sungkari has been provisionally recognised as Vice-Consul for the Republic of Indonesia at Hongkong.

Mr D. J. Horne has been appointed External Affairs Representative at the Australian Government Trade Commission.

From the Files

25 years AGO

August 1936

ONE of Kowloon's oldest landmarks, the Station Hotel building in Nathan-road, is now in the hands of the demolishers and a few weeks should see the disappearance of the old yellow building which has been a familiar sight for about 40 years.

Only the front of the premises is to be pulled down. The more recently built four-storey structure at the rear is to be renovated, and with an entrance to Lock-road, is to be turned into flats.

The Nathan-road frontage is to be replaced by a row of single-storey shops somewhat similar in design to those in Salisbury-road facing the Tsimshatsui Circus.

★ ★ ★

An instrument described by Det. Sgt. C. H. Goodwin as a dangerous weapon and known as a fighting iron, was shown to Mr Q. A. A. MacFadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday when Wong Hoi-ling, 25, unlicensed medicine hawker, was charged with possession of the weapon.

The fighting iron was made up of several pieces of steel linked together with rings and the end piece was about eight inches in length and filed to a sharp point. This instrument is used in the display of Chinese boxing.

Defendant pleaded he did not know he could not possess such a weapon in Hongkong. He had only been here a few days, having come down from Kwangai.

The magistrate fined him \$2 and ordered the fighting iron confiscated.



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